



**Tutorial No. 4**  
**Algorithmic (2)**

**Exercise 1:**

Write an algorithm that asks the user to enter two numbers and then shows whether their product is negative or positive. (Ignoring the case where the product is zero).

**Note: You don't have to calculate the product.**

**Exercise 2:**

Write an algorithm that, after requesting a date with a day, month, and year number from the user, returns whether it is a valid date or not. For example, 36/15/2012 is an invalid date, but 16/04/2013 is a valid date.

Indication: Months 01/03/05/07/08/10 and 12 count 31 days, while months 04/06/09 and 11 count a maximum of 30 days.

And remember that there are 28 days in February, unless it's a leap year, in which case there are 29 days. A **year is leap** if it is divisible by four (i.e.  $\text{year} \% 4 = 0$ ).

The year is always valid, including the existence of year zero.

**Exercise 3:**

Write an algorithm that asks the user for a number N, and calculates the sum of the numbers from 0 to  $N(0+1+2+3+\dots+N)$ , Then calculate the factorial of N (using the 3 types of loops).

**Exercise 4:**

Write an algorithm that asks for a number less than 20 until the answer is correct. If the answer is greater than 20, a message will appear: "Error less than! ".

**Exercise 5:**

- Write an Algorithm that asks the user for a number N and displays the even numbers from 0 to N.
- Write an algorithm that asks for a number N and shows whether it's prime or not.



### Additional Exercises

#### Exercise 1

Give an algorithm for calculating  $y$  such that :

$$y = \begin{cases} \sqrt{\frac{A^2}{|A+1|}} - 1 & \text{Si } A \geq 0 \\ \sqrt{5} A^8 & \text{Si } A < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2}} & \text{Si } x \leq 50 \\ \frac{1}{x} & \text{Si } 50 < x < 100 \\ & \text{Si } x \geq 100 \end{cases}$$

#### Exercise 2

- Write an algorithm that asks the user the age of a child. It then informs him of his category:

- Poussin" from 6 to 7 years old
- Pupille" from 8 to 9 years old
- Minime" from 10 to 11 years
- Cadet after 12 years

#### Exercise 3

1- Write an algorithm to display the word ESSAT 100 times.

2- Write an algorithm that asks the user for a number, displays ok and exits if the number is not zero, and displays error and asks the user again to enter a other number if the number is zero.

#### Exercise 4:

Write a program to calculate the sum of the first  $n$  terms of the following sequence:

$$U_n = 4 + 2n/3n$$

$$U_0 = 1$$

#### Exercice 4

Write an Algorithm that calculates  $S$  with :

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{i+1}{-(2i+1)^2} \quad \text{avec } N \in \mathbb{N}$$

#### Exercice 5

Write an algorithm that asks for a starting number, and then writes the multiplication table for that number, for example (where the user enters the number 7):

Product table for 7:

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

$$7 \times 2 = 14$$

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

...

$$7 \times 10 = 70$$

### Solution

#### **Exercice 1:**

Nom : exercice 1

**Variables d'entrée :** A, B Entier

Début

Lire(A)

Lire(B)

si(A>0) alors debutsi

    si(B>0) alors debutsi

        Ecrire("Positif") ;

    Finsi

    sinon debutsinon

        Ecrire("négatif") ;

    finsinon

    finsi

    sinon debutsinon

        si(B>0) alors debutsi

            Ecrire("négatif") ;

        Finsi

        sinon debutsinon

            Ecrire("positif") ;

        finsinon

FIN.

#### **Exercice 2:**

Nom : date

Variable d'entrée : jour,mois,annee :entier

#### Debut

Lire(jour)

Lire(mois)

Lire(annee)

si((mois==4) || (mois==6) || (mois==9) || (mois==11)) alors debut si

    si((jour>=1)&&(jour<=30)) alors debut si

        Ecrire ( "La date est valide"); fin si

    Sinon debut si

        Ecrire ("La date n'est pas valide");

    fin si

fin si

sinon debut\_sinon

    si((mois==1) || (mois==3) || (mois==7) || (mois==8) || (mois==10) || (mois==12)) alors debut si

        si((jour>=1)&&(jour<=31)) alors debut si

            Ecrire ( "La date est valide");fin si

        Sinon debut sinon

            Ecrire ("La date n'est pas valide");

        fin sinon

    fin si

    sinon debut\_sinon

        si (mois==2) alors debut si

            si(annee%4==0) alors debut si

                si((jour>=1)&&(jour<=29)) alors debut si

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Ecrire ("La date est valide"); fin si
sinon debut si
    Ecrire ("La date n'est pas valide");fin si
Fin si
sinon debut sinon
    si((jour>=1)&&(jour<=28)) alors debut si
        Ecrire ("La date est valide"); fin si
        Sinon debut si
        printf("La date n'est pas valide");finsi
    fin sinon
    sinon debut si
        Ecrire ("La date n'est pas valide");
    Fin_sinon
Fin_sinon

```

**FIN.**

### **Exercice 3 :**

#### **Solution1 : boucle pour**

Nom : exercice 3

**Variables d'entrée :** N Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :** i Entier

**Variables de sortie:** S Entier

Début

Lire(N)

S=0 ;

pour allant de 0 jusqu'à N par pas de 1 debutpour

S=S+i ;

finpour

Ecrire("la somme=",S) ;

FIN.

#### **Solution 2 : boucle tantque**

Nom : exercice 3

**Variables d'entrée :** N Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :** i Entier

**Variables de sortie:** S Entier

Début

Lire(N)

S=0 ;i=0 ;

tantque(i<N) faire debuttantque

S=S+i ;

i=i+1 ;

fintantque

Ecrire("la somme=",S) ;

FIN.

Solution 3:

#### **Nom : exercice boucle repeter**

**Variables d'entrée :** N Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :** i Entier

**Variables de sortie:** S Entier

Début

Lire(N)

S=0 ; i=0 ;

Répéter debutrepeter

S=S+i ;

i=i+1 ;

finrepeter tantque(i<N)

Ecrire("la somme=",S) ;

FIN.

#### **Exercice 4 :**

**Nom : exercice 4(tantque)**

**Variables d'entrée :** A Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :**

**Variables de sortie:**

DEBUT

Lire(A)

tantque(A>20) debut\_tantque

Ecrire("Erreur Plus petit")

Lire(A)

fin\_tantque

Si(A<=20) debutsi

Ecrire("bon réponse")

finsi

FIN.

**Nom : exercice 4(Repeter)**

**Variables d'entrée :** A Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :**

**Variables de sortie:**

DEBUT

Repeter debut\_repeter

Lire(A)

Si(A>20) debutsi

Ecrire("Erreur Plus petit")

finsi

finrepeter tantque(A>20)

Si(A<=20) debutsi

Ecrire("bon réponse")

finsi

FIN.

#### **Exercice 5 :**

**Nom : exercice 51**

**Variables d'entrée :** N Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :** i Entier

**Variables de sortie:**

DEBUT

Lire(N)

Pour i allant de 0 jusqu'à N par pas de 1 debut\_pour

Si(i%2==0) debutsi

Ecrire(i)

Finsi

Finpour

FIN

**Nom : exercice 52**

**Variables d'entrée :** N Entier

**Variable intermédiaire :** i,p entier

**Variables de sortie:**

DEBUT

Lire(N)

p=1 ;

Pour i allant de 0 jusqu'à N/2-1 par pas de 1 debut\_pour

Si(N%i !=0) debutsi

p=0

Finsi

finpour

Si(p ==1) debutsi

Ecrire(N)

Ecrire("est un nombre premier")

Finsi

Sinon debut sinon

Ecrire(N)

Ecrire("N ce n'est pas un nombre premier")

finsinon

FIN